USING MLA (8th edition) FORMAT FOR WORKS CITED

- For the Works Cited, the margins should follow the rest of the paper: one inch at the top and bottom and on either side.
- Entries in Works Cited should begin flush with the left margin.
- Second and subsequent lines in the entry should be indented one-half inch, or five spaces.
- Double space between and within entries.

Core elements are those basic pieces of information that should be common to all sources, from books to articles, from lectures to tweets. The MLA core elements are as follows:

1. Author(s).
2. Title of Source.
3. Title of Container,
4. Other Contributors,
5. Version,
6. Number,
7. Publisher,
8. Publication date,
9. Location.

(Sometimes, elements 3-9 will repeat again, if say, your journal was inside a database.)

- **Book with One Author:**


- **Book with Two Authors:**

Note: When there are two authors, put a comma followed by the word and before the second author. Put the first author’s last name first, but give the second author’s name in the normal order.


- **Book with Three or More Authors:**

Note: When there are three or more authors, use only the first author’s name followed by *et al.*, meaning “and others”. (Note that et al. should be included in non-italic type and with a period following al.)


- **Short Work or Chapter in a Book (Anthology)**

Note: Use this format to cite one piece of writing in a collection of works by different authors (anthology).

- **Book with Editor(s):**
  Note: When citing a whole book compiled by one or two editors, start with the name(s) of the editor(s) followed by the word editor or editors. If the book has more than two editors, put et al. after the first editor’s name and before the word editors. Follow this model when citing material written by the editor(s) of the whole book, not the author of a chapter or work within the book.


- **Scholarly Journal Article:**


- **Magazine Article:**


- **Online Magazine Article:**


- **Newspaper Article:**

  Note: If no author’s name is given, start with the title; do not treat news agencies such as Associated Press or Reuters as the author. Follow the MLA format for titles even if your source does not; do not use all capital or all lower case letters. If the article is not printed on consecutive pages, put the first page of the article and a plus sign.


- **Website or Home Page:**

  Note: Use this format to cite a whole website or the home page of a website. If no author or editor is given, begin with the title. Omit the publisher if it is the same as the site title.


- **Web Page or Document on a website:**

  Note: Use this format to cite each document or page you use that is part of the entire website.


- **Web Page or Document with No Publication Date:**

  It is important to include your access date, if there is no date on the website.