

APA Style 6th Edition Quick Reference

The examples below follow the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed., 2010 (*APA-M*). See pages 92 and 170-174 of the *APA-M* for information about direct quotations. Author-date citations, placed within the text, replace footnotes or endnotes. Two examples:

Martin (1984) urges roommates to settle differences...

In her list of rules for roommates (Martin, 1984)...

If a citation you need is not illustrated here, please ask for the *APA Publication Manual* at either the Reference Desk or the Reserves Desk.

Examples (All page numbers refer to the *APA-M*)

APA style reference pages are **double-spaced throughout** and use “**hanging indent**” format, meaning that the first line of each reference is set flush left and subsequent lines are indented.

Book by one author (p. 202-203)

Print Source: Gardner, H. (1993). *Creating minds*. New York: Basic Books.

Electronic Book Based on Print: Krames, J.A. (2002). The Rumsfeld way: The leadership wisdom of a battle-hardened veteran. doi: 10.1036/0071406417

Edited Book (Print): Davis, W. C., & Robertson, J. I., Jr. (Eds.). (2005). *Virginia at war: 1861*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.

Book by two to seven authors (for more than seven authors follow rule on p. 184)

Print: Skidmore, R. A., Thackeray, M. G., & Farley, O. W. (1997). *Introduction to social work* (7th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Chapter in an Edited Book (p. 202)

Print: Carlyle, T. (1995). The hero as king. In J. T. Wren (Ed.), *The leader's companion* (pp. 53-55). New York: Free Press.

Electronic (no DOI available, viewed through a subscription): Lowenthal, D. (2002). The disenchanted future. In R. D. Sack (Ed.), *Progress: Geographical Essays* (pp.61-77). Retrieved from <http://www.netlibrary.com/>

Citation of a Work Discussed in a Secondary Source (p. 178)

Example of in-text citation: Glasser's study (as cited in Ellis, 1999)...

Reference List entry to secondary source in print: Ellis, A. (1999). Rational emotive behavior therapy as an internal control psychology. *International Journal of Reality Therapy*, 19(1), 4-11.

When no author is given, regardless of the format, put the title in the author position.

Journal Article with Seven or Fewer Authors

Print (p. 198): Hall, D. T. (1990). Promoting work/family balance. *Organizational Dynamics*, 18(3), 5-18.

In this example, "18" is the volume number, "3" is the issue number, and "5-18" are the page numbers.

Electronic with no DOI (p.199): Mates, B. F., & Strommen, L. (1995). Why Ernie can't read: 'Sesame Street' and literacy. *The Reading Teacher*, 49(4), 300-306. Retrieved from <http://www.reading.org/general/Publications/Journals/RT.aspx>

Open-Access (free online) with no DOI (p.199): Tullos, A. (2004, June 8). The Carolina Piedmont. *Southern Spaces*. Retrieved from <http://www.southernspaces.org/contents/2004/tullos/5a.htm>

Include the URL for open-access journals.

Journal Article with Eight or More Authors (pp. 198, 184, 175)

Electronic with DOI (pp. 198-199): Alejos, A., Weingartner, A. Scharff, D.P., Ablah, E., Frazier, L., Hawley, S.R.,... Wright, K.S. (2008). Ensuring the success of local public health workforce assessments: Using a participatory-based research approach with a rural population. *Public Health, 122* (12), 1447-1455.
doi:10.1016/j.puhe.2008.06.008

Newspaper Article (p. 200)

Print: Blanton, K. (2007, August 24). Short sales of homes on rise. *The Boston Globe*, pp. A1, A6.

Electronic: Schwirtz, M. (2009, August 13). Russian navy joins search for freighter. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Magazine Article (p. 200)

Print: Dicum, G. (2007, September). Eyes in the sky and on your desktop. *Sierra, 92*(5), 58-62.

Electronic (No Author) accessed through a subscription: A wiser wiki. (2007, May). *Utne Reader*, (141), 10-11. Retrieved from <http://www.utne.com>

Encyclopedia Article (pp. 204-205)

Print: Corey, G. (1994). Self-esteem. In *Encyclopedia of Psychology* (Vol. 3, pp. 369-370). New York: Wiley.

Electronic accessed through a subscription: Kaczkowski, C. (2006). Acid-base balance. In *Gale Encyclopedia of Nursing and Allied Health* (2nd edition). Retrieved <http://www.gale.cengage.com>

Government Document (p. 205-206)

Electronic, agency as author: U.S. Government Accountability Office. (2009). *Military training: DOD needs a strategic plan and better inventory and requirements data to guide development of language skills and regional proficiency : Report to Congressional committees*. (GAO Publication No. GAO-09-568). Retrieved from U.S. Government Printing Office: <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS114724>

Interviews and Personal Communications (pp. 179, 214)

Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications such as telephone conversations, email messages, and personal interviews are not included in the Reference list. In the text, give initials, surname of the communicator, and provide as exact a date as possible: (N. Schwartz, personal communication, April 1, 2001).

Other types of interviews (p.214): Khazan, J. (1980, December 4). Oral history interview with Jibreel Khazan. Greensboro Voices. The University of North Carolina at Greensboro, Greensboro.

Miscellaneous online

Blog post (p. 215): Ninja. (2009, August 9). A dollar a day [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://www.punchdebtintheface.com>

YouTube (p.215): Lustig, R.H. (2009, July 30). Sugar: The bitter truth [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dBnniua6-oM>

An expanded edition of this APA Style Quick Reference, including examples of many other format types, is also available on the World Wide Web at: <http://library.uncg.edu/depts/ref/handouts/apa.asp>